

TÝŽDEŇ 1

1. Riešte kvadratické rovnice

a. $3x^2 + x - 2 = 0$ $[-1; \frac{2}{3}]$

b. $2x^2 - 2x + 1 = 0$ $[\frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{1}{2}i]$

c. $2x^2 - 2x + 5 = 0$ $[\frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{3}{2}i]$

2. V obore komplexných čísel riešte rovnice

a. $2z + 3iz - 1 + 2i = -2 + i$, b) $\frac{1+i}{2z+iz-i} = \frac{1}{z+1-i}$, c) $\frac{1}{z+i} - \frac{1+i}{z} = 1$
 (a) $[z = -\frac{5}{13} + i\frac{1}{13}]$, b) $[z = 2 + i]$, c) $[z_{1,2} = -i \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(-1 + i)]$

3. Vypočítajte čísla $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^{2015}$, $[-i]$; $\frac{(1-i)(1-2i)}{3+4i}$, $[-\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{5}i]$
 a znázornite ich v komplexnej rovine.

4. Riešte binomické rovnice, riešenie znázornite v komplexnej rovine.

a) $z^2 = i$, $[z_k = e^{i(\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi)}, k = 0, 1]$; b) $z^4 = -4$, $[z_k = \sqrt{2}e^{i(\frac{\pi}{4} + k\frac{\pi}{2})}, k = 0, 1, 2, 3]$

c) $z^4 = -2 + 2\sqrt{3}i$, $[z_k = \sqrt{2}e^{i(\frac{\pi}{6} + k\frac{\pi}{2})}, k = 0, 1, 2, 3]$;

d) $z^3 = -i$ $[z_k = e^{i(\frac{\pi}{2} + k\frac{2\pi}{3})}, k = 0, 1, 2]$.

5. Nájdite reálne čísla x, y , ktoré spĺňajú rovnice:

a. $x(2 + 3i) + y(4 - 5i) = 6 - 2i$ $[(x, y) = (1, 1)]$

b. $(x - i)(2 - yi) = 11 - 23i$ $[(x_1, y_1) = (7, 3); (x_2, y_2) = (-3/2, -14)]$

c. $\frac{x}{2+3i} + \frac{y}{3+2i} = 1$ $[(x, y) = (-26/5, 39/5)]$