

Stabilita triviálneho riešenia - cvičenia

Vyšetrite ljakunovskú stabilitu, alebo asymptotickú stabilitu triviálneho riešenia nasledujúcich systémov:

$$\begin{array}{lll} 1) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_2, \\ x'_2 &= -2x_1 - 3x_2. \end{aligned} & 2) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_2, \\ x'_2 &= 3x_1 + 2x_2 \end{aligned} & 3) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= -3x_2, \\ x'_2 &= 3x_1 \end{aligned} \\ 4) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= -x_2, \\ x'_2 &= 2x_1 - 3x_2. \end{aligned} & 5) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= 4x_1 - 3x_2, \\ x'_2 &= 6x_1 - 5x_2 \end{aligned} & 6) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_1 + x_2, \\ x'_2 &= -x_1 + x_2 \end{aligned} \end{array}$$

Určte množinu parametrov p, q tak, aby triviálne riešenie systému bolo ljakunovsky stabilné resp. asymptoticky stabilné

$$7) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_1 + px_2 \\ x'_2 &= qx_1 - x_2. \end{aligned} \quad 8) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= px_1 + qx_2, \\ x'_2 &= x_1 + px_2 \end{aligned} \quad 9) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= px_1 + qx_2, \\ x'_2 &= -qx_1 + (p-2)x_2 \end{aligned}$$

Vyšetrite stabilitu lineárnych systémov s premennými koeficientami :

$$10) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_2 \\ x'_2 &= -(a^2 + \frac{b}{t^2})x_1 \end{aligned} \quad 11) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= t^{-2}x_1 + x_2, \\ x'_2 &= -16x_1 + e^{-t}x_2 \end{aligned} \quad 12) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= \frac{\sin t}{t}x_1 + x_2, \\ x'_2 &= -6x_1 - 5x_2 \end{aligned}$$

Vyšetrite stabilitu nelineárnych systémov

$$13) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= -x_1 + x_2 + 2x_1x_2 \\ x'_2 &= 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 5x_1^4 + x_2^3 \end{aligned} \quad 14) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= -2x_1 + x_1^2 + x_2^2, \\ x'_2 &= -x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_2^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$15) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= e^{x_1+2x_2} - \cos 3x_1, \\ x'_2 &= \sqrt{4+8x_1} - 2e^{x_2} \end{aligned} \quad 16) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= 2\sqrt{x_1+1} - 2e^{x_1+x_2} \\ x'_2 &= \sin x_1 + \ln(1-4x_2) \end{aligned}$$

Pri akých hodnotách parametrov je triviálne riešenie asymptoticky stabilné?

$$17) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= ax_1 - 2x_2 + x_1^2 \\ x'_2 &= x_1 + x_2 + x_1x_2 \end{aligned} \quad 18) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= ax_1 + x_2 + x_1^2 \\ x'_2 &= x_1 + ax_2 + x_2^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$19) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_2 + \sin x_1 \\ x'_2 &= ax_1 + bx_2 \end{aligned} \quad 20) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_1 + ax_2 + x_2^2 \\ x'_2 &= bx_1 + -3x_2 - x_1^2 \end{aligned}$$

Vyšetrite stabilitu triviálneho riešenia pomocou Ljakunovovej funkcie

$$21) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_2 + 2x_1^5 \\ x'_2 &= -3x_1 + x_2^3 \end{aligned} \quad 22) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= x_2 \\ x'_2 &= \sin(x_1 + x_2) \end{aligned} \quad 23) \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= -x_1^5 + 2x_2^3 \\ x'_2 &= -x_1 - x_2^3 + x_2^5 \end{aligned}$$